

An aerial photograph of a suburban residential neighborhood. The houses are primarily two-story brick buildings with dark tiled roofs. The roofs are arranged in a dense, overlapping pattern, creating a complex geometric shape. The houses are built on a slight incline, with some houses appearing higher than others. There are some green spaces and trees interspersed between the houses. The overall color palette is dominated by the reddish-brown of the bricks and the dark grey of the roofs.

Liminal communities

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Summary

- Vulnerability
- Liminal communities
- Hybrid participation processes



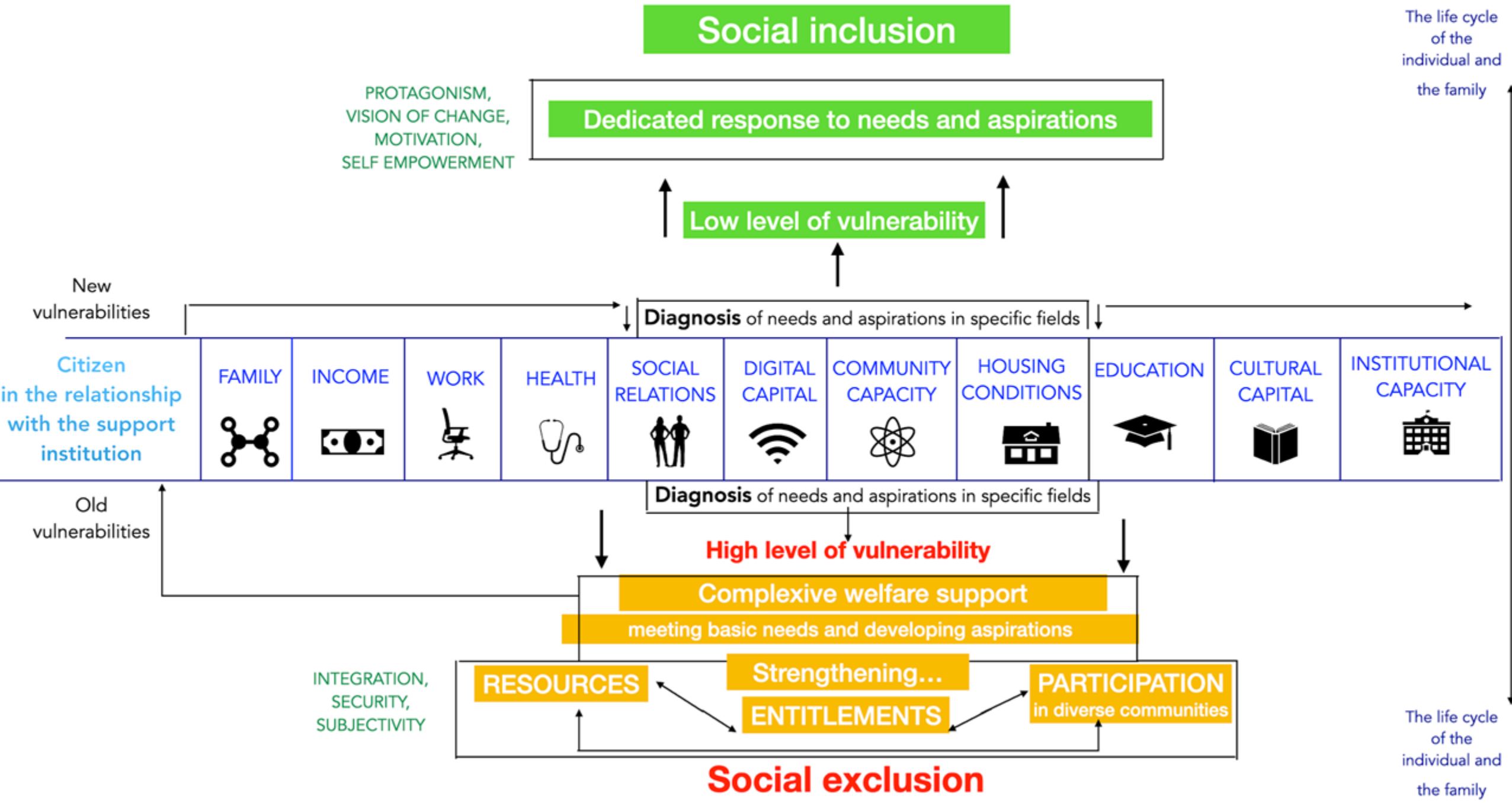
Summary

- Vulnerability
- Liminal communities
- Hybrid participation processes

We are all
vulnerable....



The universal dimension of vulnerability as a challenge for "civic" social policy

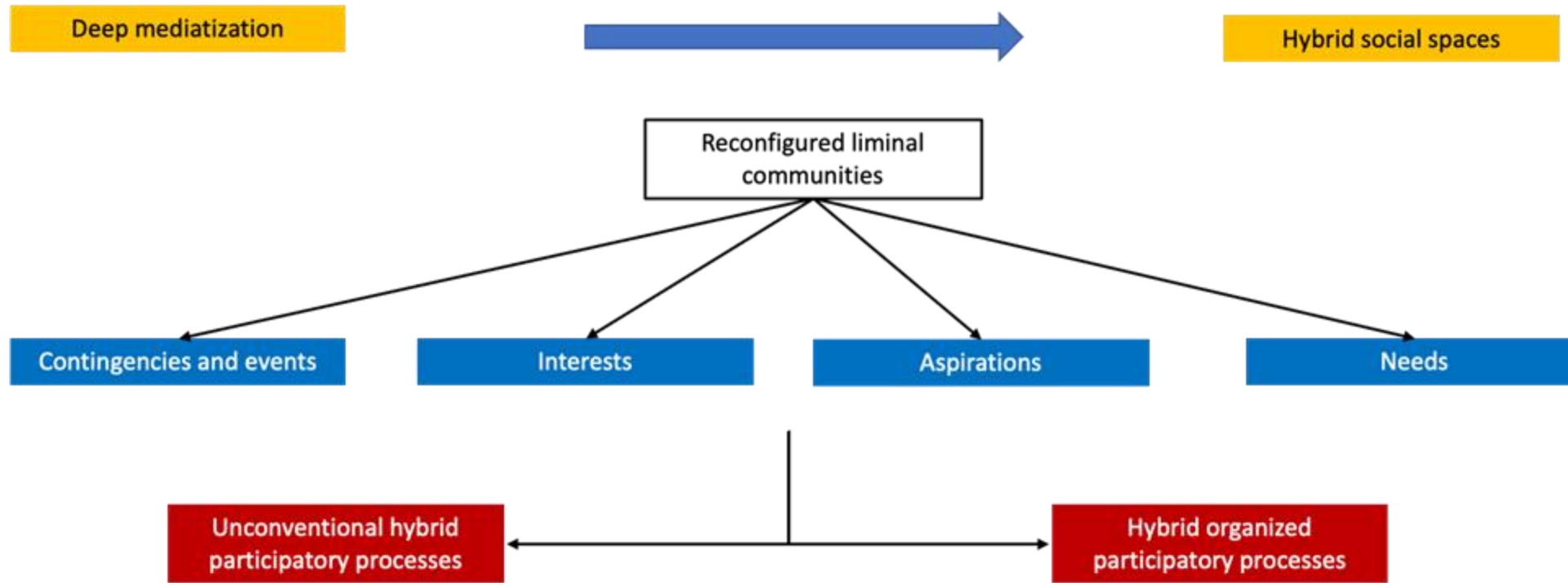


Liminal communities...

characterised by:

- Processes of refiguration (Knoublach and Löw 2017)
- polycontextualisation
- Deep mediatisation (Hepp, 2020)
- Translocalisation (Hepp, 2015)
- De-familisation (Blokland, 2017; 2022)
- Widespread presence of vulnerabilities





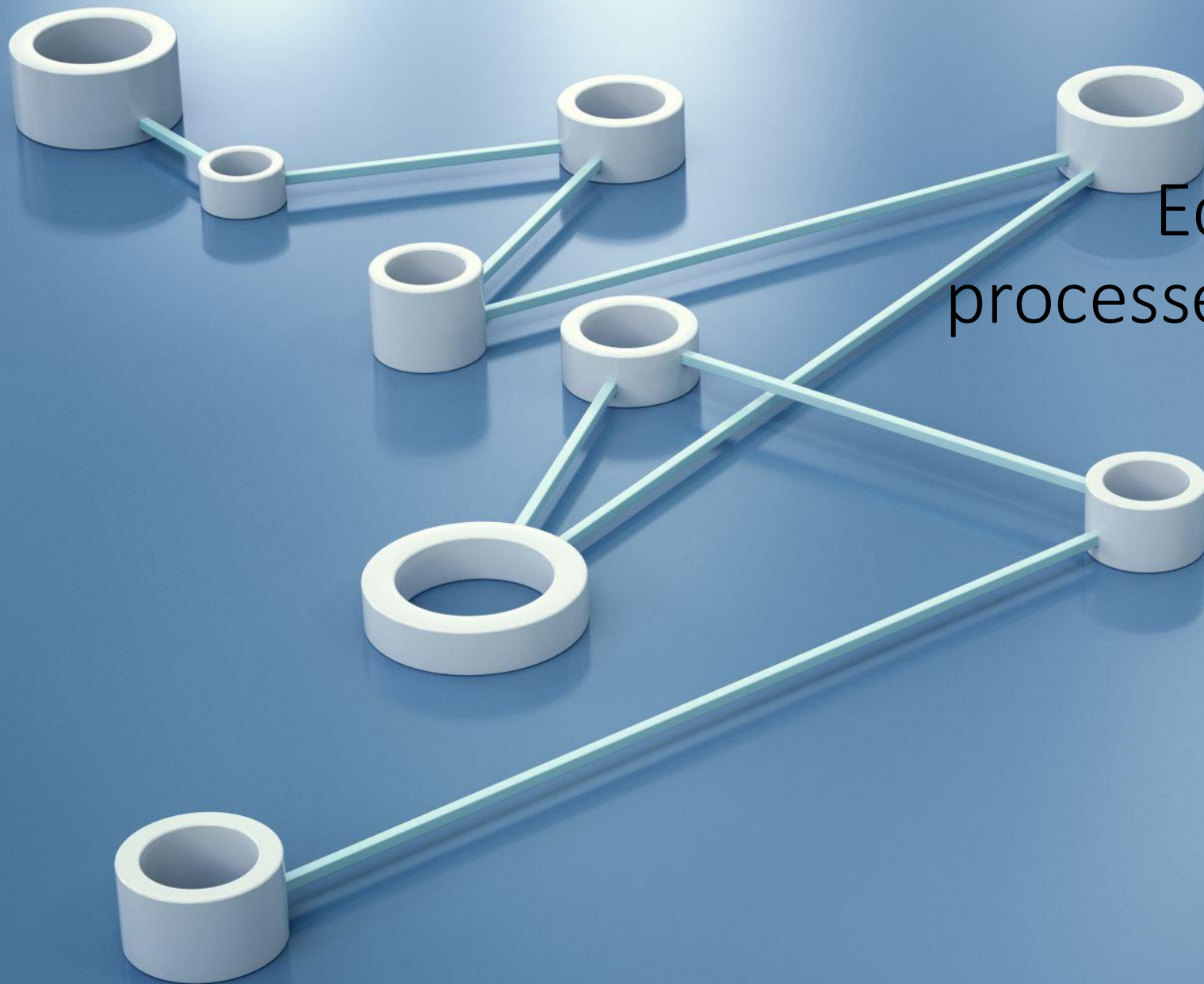
A PROPOSED OUTLINE FOR ANALYSIS AND REFLECTION

Social development: pathways for people's protagonism and participation

In our perspective, territories and communities are, first of all, neither objects nor subjects of business. They are not objects because territories and communities are places deeply intertwined with relationships between people.

Social development of communities is the ability to increase the social capital and social cohesion of a community in the direction of increasing relational density on the one hand and making the community a resource for citizens on the other.

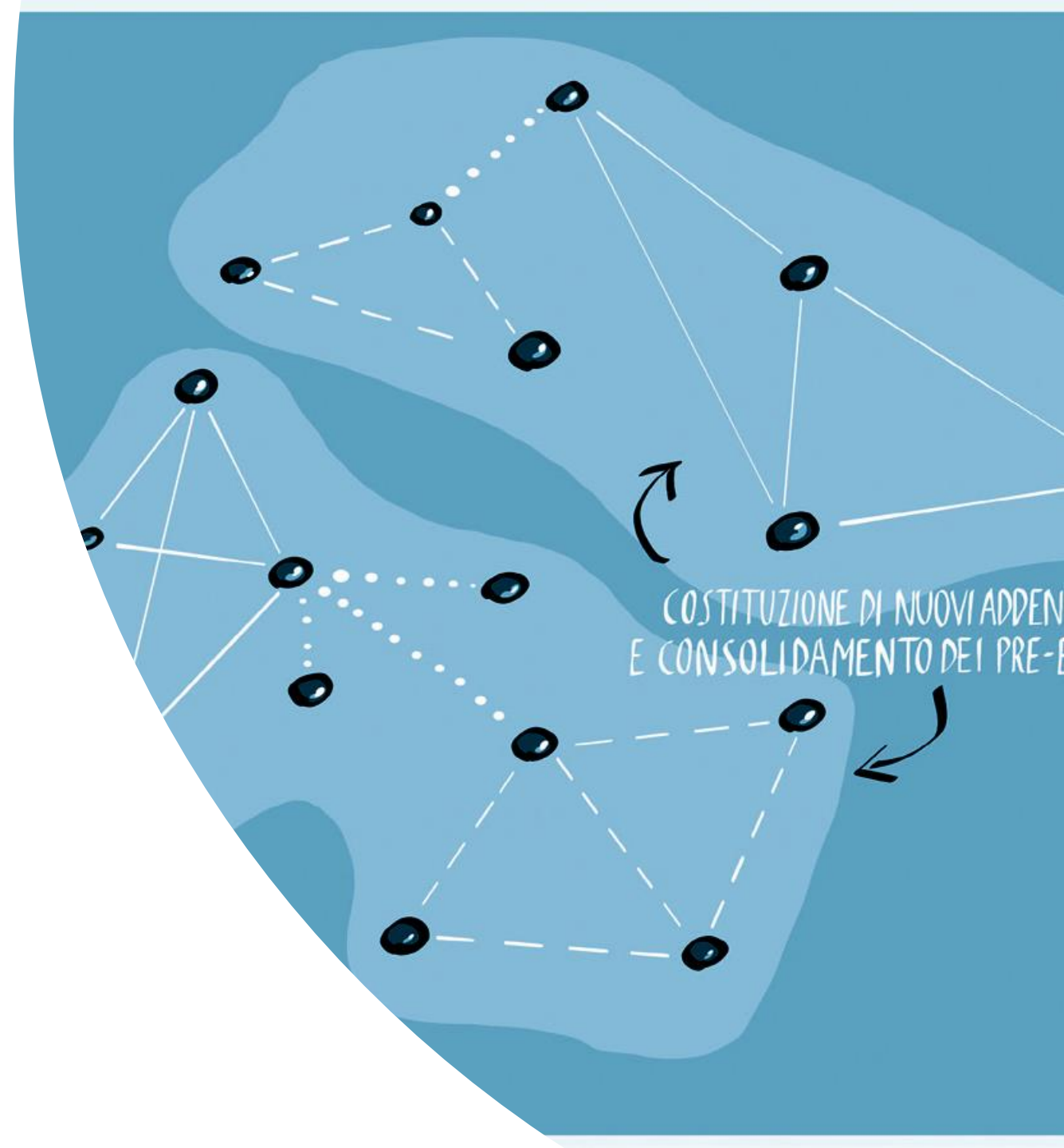




Edu-communication
processes: where and how
possible?

A possible process

- Participatory observation and active listening
- Empowerment of groups and individuals
 - (conscientization; educommunication - Paulo Freire)
 - Facilitating participation and communication in the community
- Building simple links and relationships (real and digital)
- Building complex links (informal groups, groups, associations)
- Involving institutions to co-programme



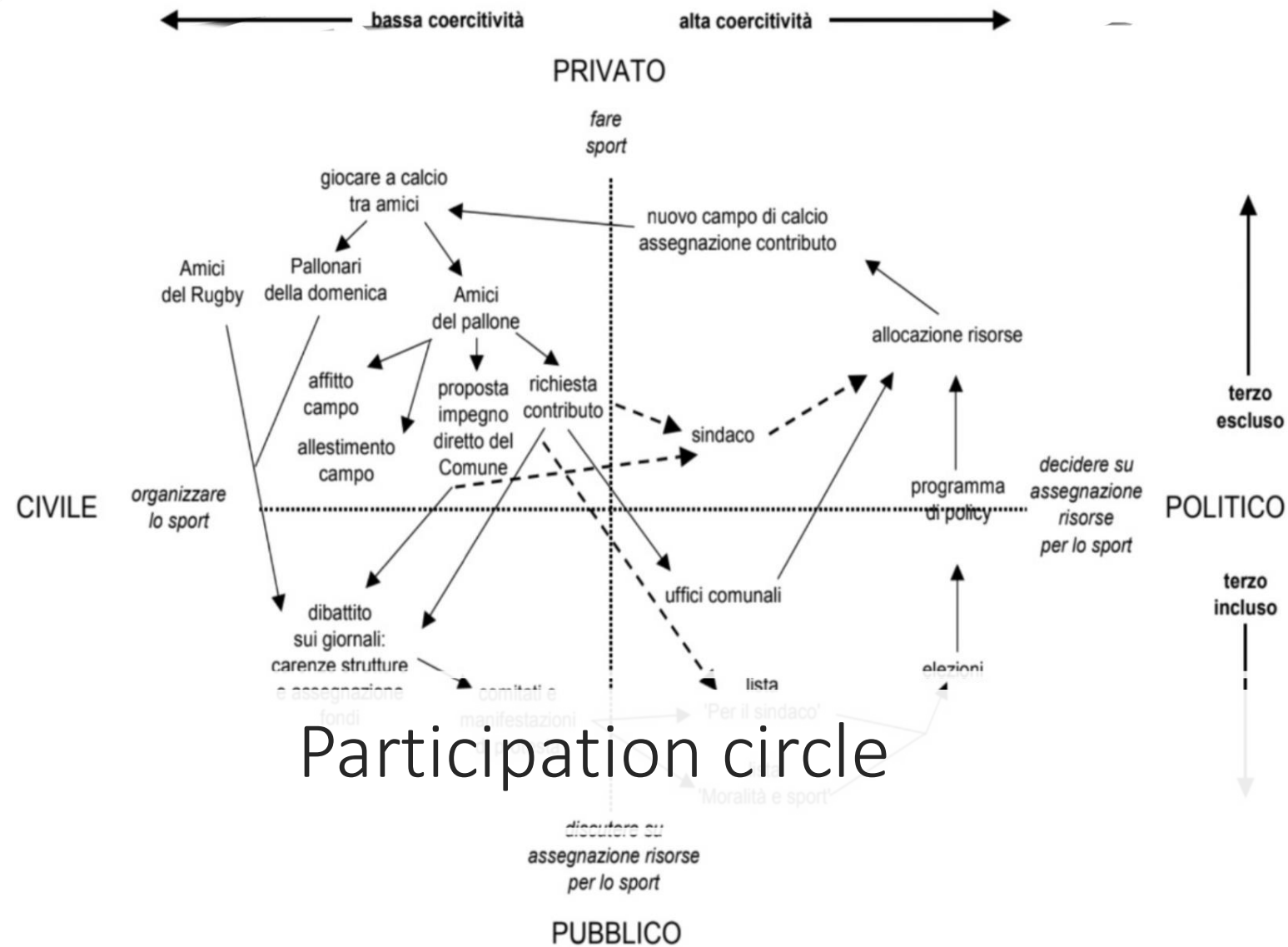


**Working with the
community and not on or
for the community**

Participatory processes

- Moving from **inclusive participation** to **meaningful participation**
- **Hybrid participation processes**
 - www.decidim.org

sono ritornate prepotentemente *on site*, positivamente o negativamente, includendo o escludendo persone.



Hybrid Participation

